



PRESENT TENSES

Present simple

routines
 frequency
 general descriptions
 (PERMANENT QUALITIES)

Present continuous

now = at the moment
 (TEMPORARY ACTIONS)

	Possessives + object	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns	Indirect object Pronouns	
I	my car	mine Ø	myself	me	
you	your car	yours Ø	yourself	you	
he	his car	his Ø	himself	him	
she	her car	hers Ø	herself	her	
it	its food	its Ø	itself	it	
we	our car	ours Ø	ourselves	us	
you	your car	yours Ø	yourselves	you	
they	their car	theirs Ø	themselves	them	



FUTURE TENSES

Future simple WILL / WON'T (will not)

1. General predictions
2. Promises
3. Threats
4. Offers/Decisions (spontaneously)
5. Opinions
6. Future facts

Present simple

schedules / timetables

Be Going to

1. Predictions with evidence
2. Strong intentions / decisions

Present continuous 100%

Fixed plans = Arrangements

Future perfect WILL + HAVE + P.P.

complete actions at a specific time in the future

Future continuous WILL + BE + (verb+ING)

actions in progress at a specific time in the future



Feelings

SINGULAR

I	am	= I'm
You	are	= You're
He	is	= He's
She	is	= She's
It	is	= It's

PLURAL

We	are	= We're
You	are	= You're
They	are	= They're

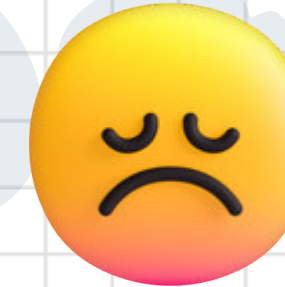
Happy



Worried



Sad



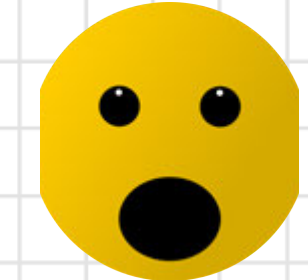
Shy



Angry



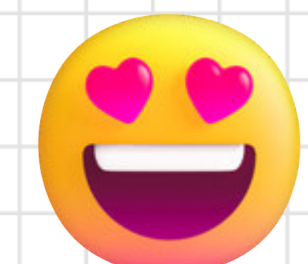
Amazing



Hungry



In Love



PAST SIMPLE

IRREGULAR VERBS			REGULAR VERBS (-d / -ed / -ied)		
affirmative	negative (did not)	interrogative	affirmative	negative (did not)	interrogative
I ate	I didn't eat	Did I eat?	listened to	didn't listen to	Did I listen to?
You drank	You didn't drink	Did you drink?	worked	didn't work	Did you work?
She flew	She didn't fly.	Did she fly?	played	didn't play.	Did she play?
We chose	We didn't choose	Did we choose?	studied	didn't study.	Did we study?
They found	They didn't find	Did they find?	cared	didn't care	Did they care?



TIPS FOR UNDERSTANDING CONDITIONALS

Ø Conditional

the truth
science
cause-effect

If + present , present.

1st Conditional

real probabilities

If + present , future.

2nd Conditional

unlikely events
suppositions
unreal things
advice/recommendations

If + past , modal verb
would
should + verb.

3rd Conditional

regrets in the past

If + past perfect , modal + HAVE + participle.



PASSIVE

They have been building the new road for a long time now.

Subject

Verb

present perfect continuous

Direct Object

Time > stays the same

The new road has been being built for a long time.

Passive Subject

verb to be in present perfect continuous

participle

*being built = under construction



PASSIVE

Active

She made him apologize (to her).

Passive

He was made to apologize (to her).
to be

Active

Sarah made her boyfriend cook.

Passive

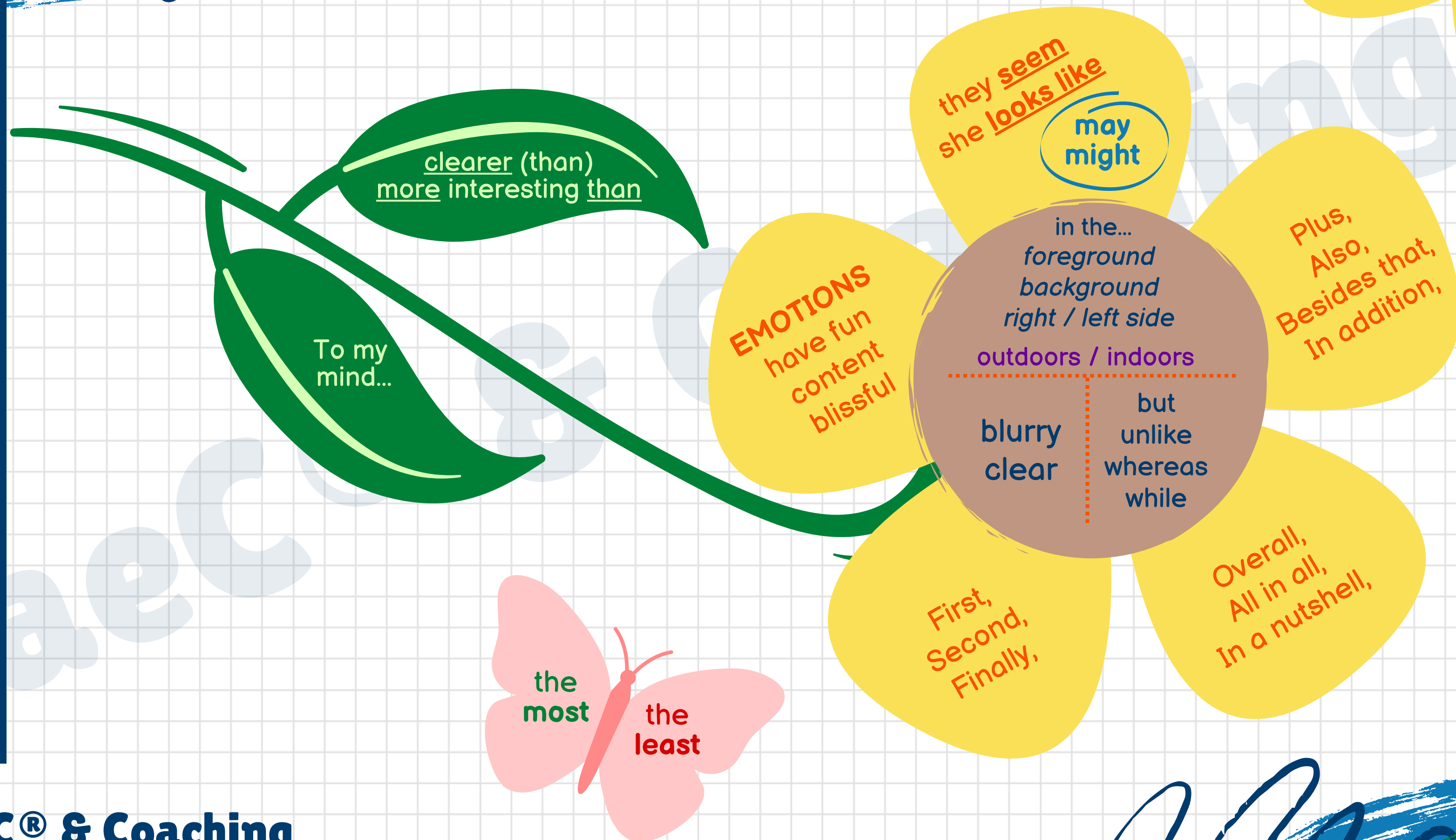
Sarah's boyfriend was made to cook.
to be

"Commands or
Orders"
in the
passive voice.



Cambridge Speaking Exams: FCE & CAE

Tips for Part 2 of FCE & CAE



Amazing Phrasal Verbs I

catch up with

Meet someone after a period of time and find out what they have been doing

cut out

Stop eating something (permanently or for a long time)

cut down/back on

Reduce

fall out

Argue and be on bad terms with someone

make up

Become friends with someone again



Speak like native speakers

Speak clearly and directly.

Please, don't **BEAT AROUND THE BUSH**, and **GO STRAIGHT TO THE POINT**.

Feeling lazy or tired to do something.

I CAN'T / COULDN'T BE BOTHERED DOING HOMEWORK.

We think we have seen or heard a person or something before.

Oh! that person **RINGS A BELL**.

We agree with someone or on something.

WE ARE ON THE SAME PAGE.

To summarize a long story:
To **MAKE THE STORY SHORT**, we accepted the challenge!

When something would do us good:

I **COULD DO WITH** A HOT SHOWER now.

Feeling truly happy!

I'm **OVER THE MOON** right now!

